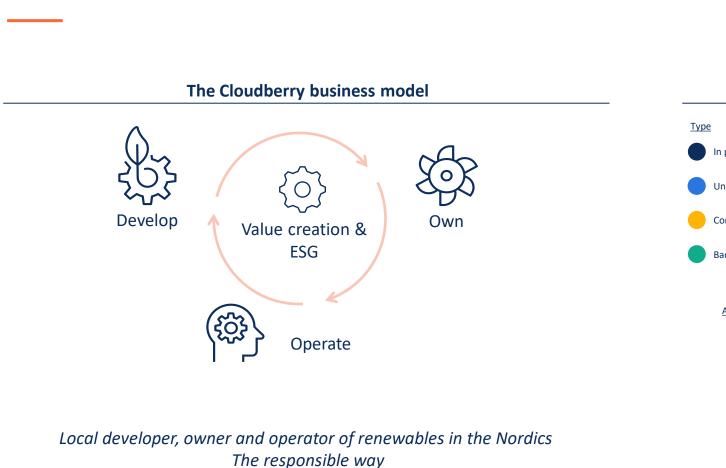
Highlights from the Norwegian Power Market in 2023/2024

Political and Regulatory Update

Malmö, 23. May 2024

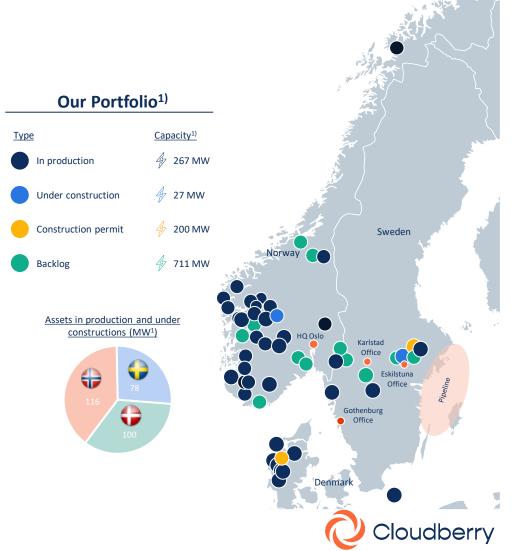






End to end provider of renewable energy in the Nordics

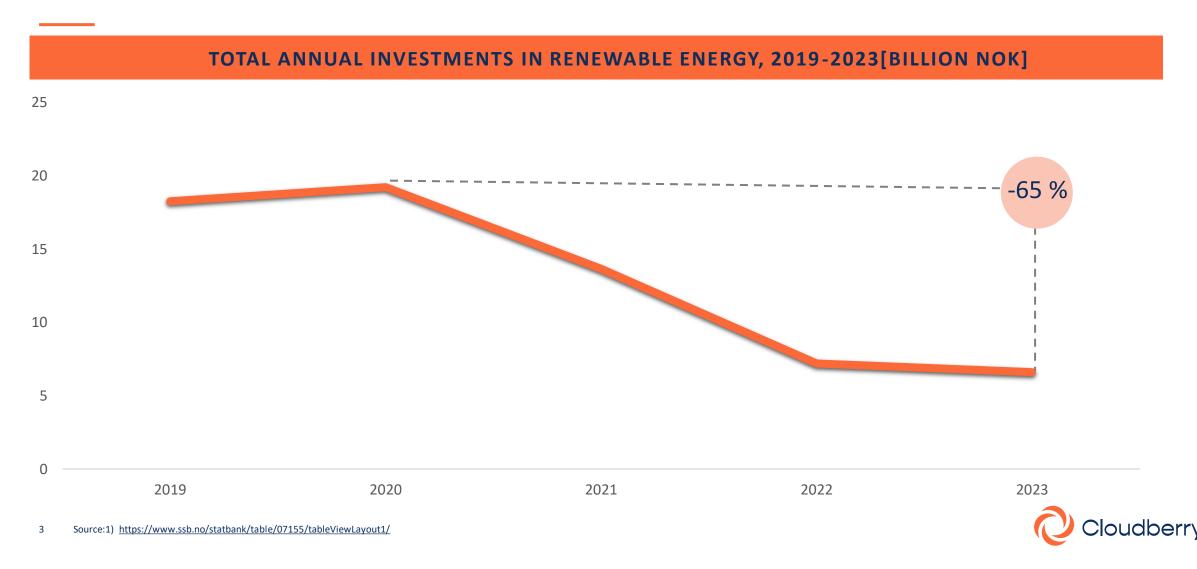
Cloudberry 100% owner of Captiva's scalable asset management platform



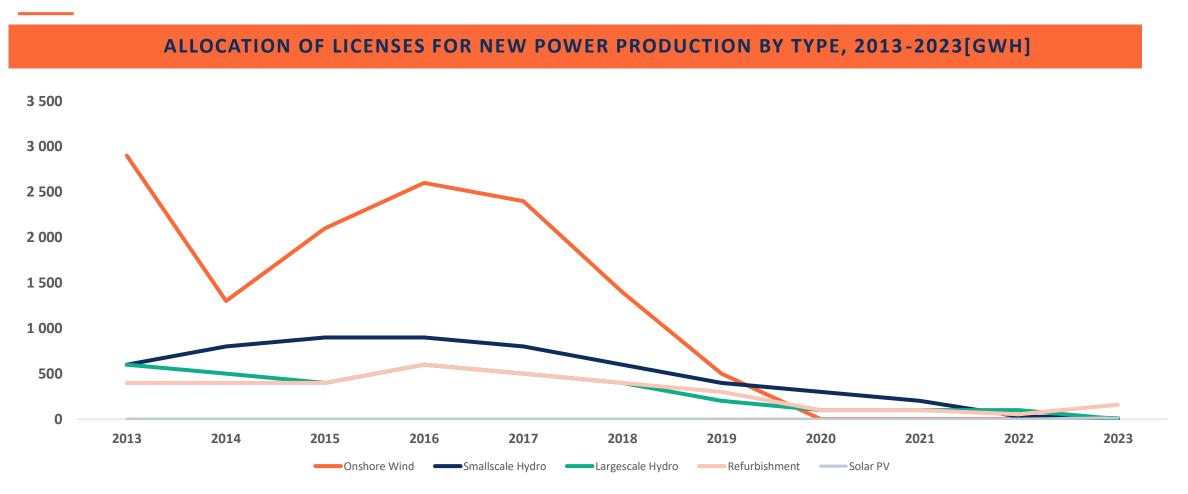
Portfolio based on net ownership (proportionate figures) 1)

2

Urgent Need for Increased Renewable Energy Investments to Meet Norway's 2030 Climate Goals – Declining Investments Present Challenges



Reduction in Investment Primarily Due to Licensing Shortages for New Power Production





At the same time the government has ambitus plan for new consumption

Roadmap for «Green Industry 2.0» was announce in fall 2023 with focus on the following sectors



Offshore Wind: Allocate areas for 30 GW of offshore wind energy by 2040.



Hydrogen: Develop a comprehensive hydrogen value chain.



Batteries: Establish a full battery value chain from sustainable extraction to recycling.



Maritime Industry: Maintain status as a maritime superpower with zeroemission solutions.

CO2 Management: Implement CO2 capture, storage, and usage to reduce emissions.



Process Industry: Achieve the world's cleanest, most energy-efficient process industry.





GRØNT INDÚSTRILØFT



fiskeridepartementet



Announcement shows that new industry is being established – and will significantly increase the power demand in the corresponding price areas



Norwegian Government Approves Electrification of Melkøya LNG Plant in Northern Norway



Whaling Debate Highlights

Google breaks ground on Norway data center

NO2:

2-7 TWh

v director for Google

his will bring with it a

h locally and nationally."

240MW campus coming to Skien

February 08, 2024 By: Dan Swinhoe 🔘 Have your say

Google has broken gr

🗘 🎐 in 🥑 🔤

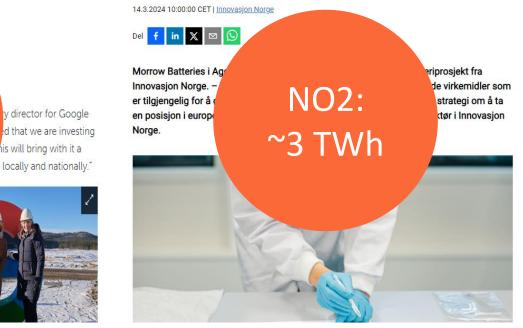
"Now we are building Norway, announced €600 million (\$646.4r number of positive ripp

Details about the size of the been shared, but the project is se 2026. For this first phase, Google has been allocated 240MW, according to a press release. The facility will also be ready to offer its waste heat.

This is the company's first data center in the

Innovasion Norge

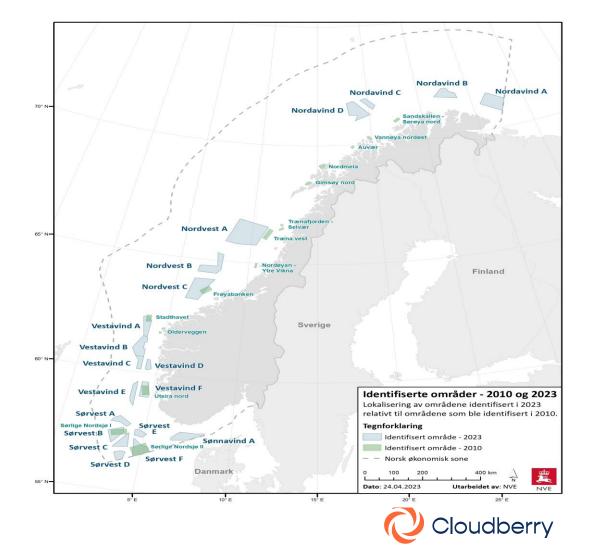
Innovasjon Norge støtter Morrow Batteries med 345 millioner til batteriprosjekt

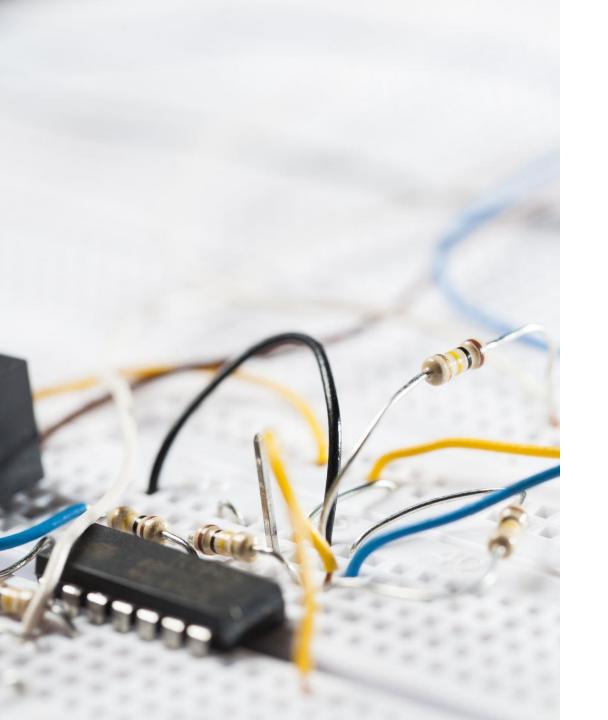




Key Political Initiative to Boost Power Production and Prevent Power Deficit- Achieving 30 GW of Offshore Wind by 2040

- In the short run, onshore power projects in the state of Finmark is being prioritized by the regulator. The main driver is the Melkøya announcement which will create a local power deficit in NO4. The TSO has signaled the potential need to split NO4 in two price zones.
- In the long term, Offshore wind is the long-term focus area of the government to increase production
 - In operation: Hywind Tampen (88 MW)
 - First auction held in Q1 2024- Sørlig Nordsjø II (3 000 MW)
 - In March 2024, Ventyr emerged as the winner of Norway's offshore wind auction for the Sørlig Nordsjø II project (bottom fixed). Their winning bid was placed at NOK 1.15 per kWh.
 - Next areas: Utsira Nord (1 500 MW, floating, delayed and expected to be in 2025). Three new areas (Sørvest F, Vestavind F and Vestavind B) are expected to be opened for the concession process in 2025.





Grid Capacity Constraints: Updated Procedures and Policies Aim to Accelerate Connection Processes

Limit for TSO approval of grid connection increased to 5 MW

 Statnett raises the limit from 1 MW to 5 MW/20 GWh for when electricity consumers and producers need approval from Statnett to connect to the grid. This means the current 600 MW of consumption applications within this range no longer must wait for approval. Also, small scale Solar PV (<5 MW) are expected to benefit from this change.

Proof of feasibility to reserve capacity

• Statnett has announced that companies in line for grid connection must show sufficient project progress to maintain their reservation. No specific time limits have been specified. Currently, 8,000 MW is reserved for various industrial projects and power producers, with 3500 MW being added in 2023 alone.

Grid Capacity Expansion Between NO1 and NO2

• Statnett has announced plans to enhance grid capacity between the NO1 and NO2 regions (Kristiansand- Grenland). Over time, this is expected to involve adjusting the pricing areas to include parts of NO2 within NO1, a move anticipated to result in increased electricity prices within the NO1 area.



Uncertain Regulatory Conditions Have Particularly Impacted the Onshore Wind Sector in Norway

- Resource rent tax on onshore wind power was announced without any consultation or warning the fall of 2022 and implemented from 1 of January 2024.
- And just days after the 1st Offshore wind auction the following was announced:

Introduction of company tax on offshore wind power

 The government proposed a broad offshore company tax on 22 % of activities on the Norwegian shelf. Today, no company tax exist for such activities.



The National Budget 2024

The Government will introduce a resource rent tax on onshore wind power from 2024

Press release | No: 51/2023 | Date: 06/10/2023 Les på norsk | Loga sámegillii

The Government is today presenting a modified bill for the introduction of a resource rent tax on onshore wind power from 2024. The proposal will ensure that a larger share of the value added in the wind power industry will accrue to society as a whole. Host municipalities will be better off under the proposal. Government revenues will initially be marginal, largely due to generous transitional arrangements for existing wind farms.

Key Regulatory Highlights from the Past Year

	News	Legislation and Regulatory Changes	Consultations and Regulatory Initiatives
Market reforms	New contracts for bidding zone hedging	Changes in the settlement regulation and control regulation to facilitate 15-minute time resolution in balance settlement	RME instructs Statnett to investigate measures to improve price hedging opportunities in the Norwegian bidding areas
Onshore/offshore	Still standstill in onshore wind pipelineOffshore wind auction in Q1 2024	-Resource rent tax for onshore wind -New regulatory rules on demand-controlled obstruction lights on wind turbines	
Solar PV	 New regulation for solar permitting requiring "area zoning plan" from municipality before license 		-NVE has proposed a 5 MW limit for licensing requirements -Amendments to the Energy Act and Planning and Building Act – ground-mounted solar power
Hydro		Amendments to the Energy Act – a mechanism to strengthen supply security New regulation on energy scarcity and power rationing	
Demand	 Enova provide new and increased support to H2 (80 % Capex support) 	Energy Act on mandatory energy audits in large enterprises	RME: Proposal for a new sharing scheme for self-produced electricity in business areas
Grid	Norwegian TSO has announced that companies in line for grid connection must show sufficient project progress to maintain their reservation.	 New regulation on energy studies – PlanNett becomes mandatory 	-RME wants faster grid connection processes – exploring incentive mechanisms to reward grid companies that connect customers faster RME: Power and consumption to be included in the revenue regulation of grid companies
EU Policy	-EU requirement for Norway to decide on implementation of RES II. - The revised Renewable Energy Directive impose new obligations related to licensing processes and processing times.		



- Norways respons to EU's Energy Commissioner Kadri Simson letter with a firm action to decide on implementing the EU's second renewables directive (RED II) from 2018 within five months or face sanctions.
- Offshore wind: The government has announced that before the summer of 2024, a public consultation will be conducted regarding eligibility for support and the key parameters for the allocation of support in the 2025 round.
- Onshore wind: Will there be granted any new licenses? Will be the first since 2019
- Onshore Wind/Solar PV: The EU's revised Renewable Energy Directive- Acceleration zones for renewable energy are a concept that will challenge the current concession model in Norway- the «first attampt» created a lot of noice
- Market reforms: New terms for Balance Responsible Parties (BRP) and Balancing Service Providers (BSP) to be implemented on 3rd of December 2024



Thanks for listening



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Cloudberry.no